



# Industrial Lands Analysis Update Project Update

Puget Sound Regional Council

Growth Management Policy Board | November 2, 2023



# **Project background**

- Regional Industrial Lands Analysis last updated in 2015
- VISION 2050 & 2022 Regional Economic Strategy called for:
  - Update of regional inventory of industrial lands
  - Evaluate supply and demand for industrial lands
  - Identify trends for industrial uses







# Today's agenda



- Recap of stakeholder feedback
- Industrial lands inventory
- Industrial employment trends
- Demand for industrial spaces
- Workforce
- Timeline & next steps



# 2022

## Project Scoping & Outreach

- PSRC Boards & Committees
- Local jurisdiction survey
- Direct engagement with local jurisdictions and agencies

# 2023

### Data & Analysis

- Industrial lands inventory
- Industrial employment
- Demand indicators
- Workforce
- Impacts

### **Project Outreach**

- PSRC Boards & Committees
- Local jurisdictions

# **Project Completion**

• Final report & materials

2024

# Stakeholder feedback



In 2022, PSRC engaged regional stakeholders to identify industrial trends in the region. Feedback fell into the following categories:

- Supply of Industrial Lands
- Positive Drivers of Demand
- Incompatible and Undesired Uses
- Impacts to Communities
- Maintenance Costs
- > Workforce
- > Transit Investments
- Goods Movement



# Industrial lands inventory



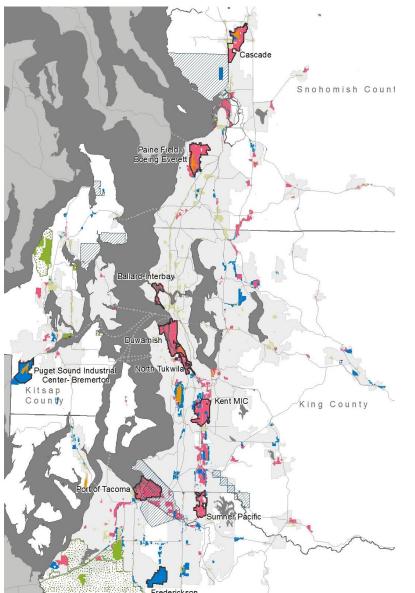
- Relies on PSRC's 2019 Future Land Use (FLU) dataset.
- Additional detail was added for where FLU data were not adequately granular.
- Uses a more detailed and precise examination of local zoning than 2015.
- Cross-compared with 2015 inventory and with local zoning maps and codes.

# **Primary inventory** categories:

- Core Industrial
- Industrial-Commercial
- Airport Operations
- Military Industrial

New **supplemental** inventory category:

Limited Industrial





| <b>Gross Industrial</b> | Acreage 2023 |
|-------------------------|--------------|
|-------------------------|--------------|

|                  | Core<br>Industrial | Industrial-<br>Commercial | Airport<br>Operations | Military<br>Industrial | Total<br>Industrial |
|------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|---------------------|
| King County      | 19,500             | 8,600                     | 1,200                 | -                      | 29,300              |
| Kitsap County    | 1,900              | 4,100                     | 400                   | 3,700                  | 10,100              |
| Pierce County    | 11,300             | 8,100                     | 300                   | 2,500                  | 22,300              |
| Snohomish County | 13,200             | 2,000                     | 1,000                 | 300                    | 16,500              |
| Region           | 45,900             | 22,800                    | 2,900                 | 6,500                  | 78,200              |

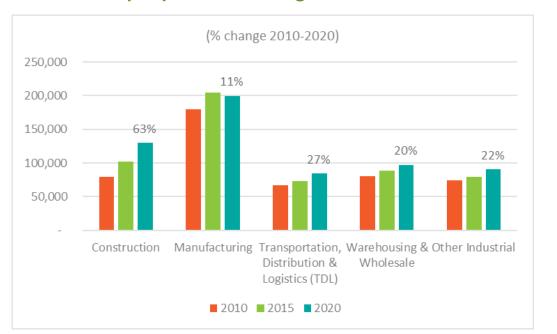
Source: WA Employment Security Department, PSRC

- > Little change to the overall amount of industrial lands across the region.
- > Regionally, there is a significant supply of vacant and redevelopable industrial land.
- > Areas close to urban centers appear more constrained.
- > Some cases of zoning adjustments that shift away from traditional manufacturing.

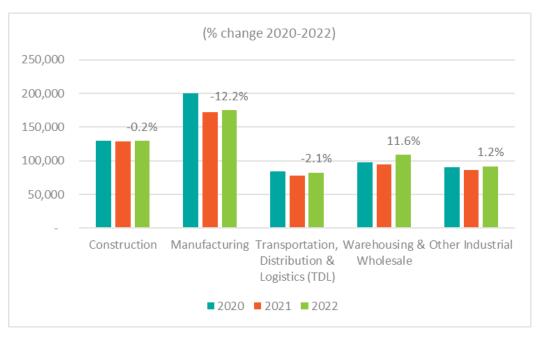
# Industrial employment trends



Employment Changes: 2010-2020



### Employment Changes: 2020-2022



- > Jobs increased across all macro groupings of industrial industries from 2010-2020
- > Manufacturing jobs dropped between 2020-2021, then increased slightly
- Warehousing & Wholesale jobs grew from 2020-2022

Source: WA Employment Security Department, PSRC

# Industrial Employment Trends

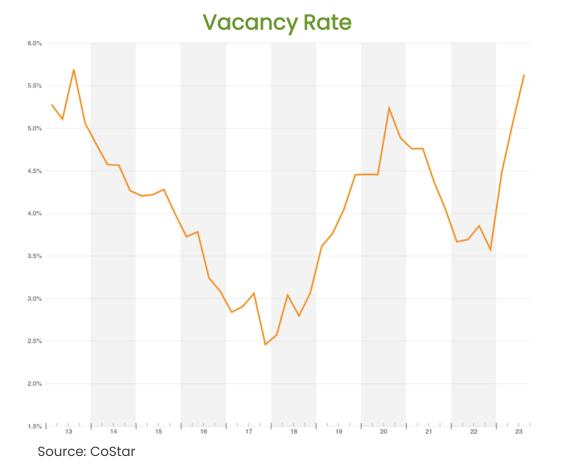


|                            |  | Change<br>2020-22 | 2022<br>jobs | % jobs<br>on IL |
|----------------------------|--|-------------------|--------------|-----------------|
| Construction               | Builders & Contractors                   | 1%                | 116,316      | 52%             |
| Construction               | Heavy & Civil Construction               | -7%               | 13,462       | 62%             |
|                            | Electronics & Components                 | -9%               | 13,314       | 87%             |
|                            | Food & Bev Processing                    | 1%                | 20,733       | 79%             |
| Manufacturing              | Machinery & Transportation Equipment     | -17%              | 92,067       | 94%             |
|                            | Metals & Fabrication                     | -15%              | 11,911       | 94%             |
|                            | Other Manufacturing                      | -4%               | 15,954       | 74%             |
|                            | Printing & Publishing                    | -13%              | 6,066        | 92%             |
|                            | Refining, Chemicals & Plastics           | 0%                | 7,520        | 84%             |
|                            | Textiles, Apparel & Leather              | -16%              | 2,082        | 93%             |
|                            | Wood & Paper Products                    | 1%                | 5,745        | 80%             |
| Transp., Dist. & Logistics | Transp., Dist. & Logistics               | -2%               | 82,508       | 63%             |
| Warehousing & Wholesale    | Warehousing & Storage                    | 84%               | 23,313       | 96%             |
|                            | Wholesaling                              | 1%                | 85,229       | 69%             |
| Other Industrial           | Building & Grounds Services              | 6%                | 41,622       | 42%             |
|                            | Industrial Services                      | 0%                | 7,017        | 82%             |
|                            | Telecom, Broadcasting & Video Production | -12%              | 16,568       | 38%             |
|                            | Utilities                                | 0%                | 6,538        | 63%             |
|                            | Waste Management & Remediation           | 12%               | 10,137       | 52%             |
|                            | Other Industrial                         | 0%                | 10,026       | 66%             |

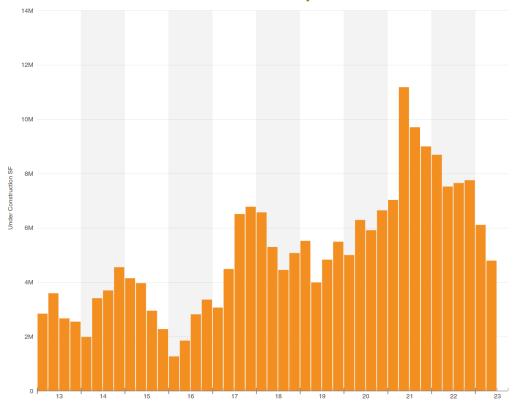
- Machinery & Transportation
  Equipment accounted for
  75% of manufacturing
  losses in 2020-2021
- Warehousing & Storage
  jobs grew by 84% from
  2020-2022

# **Demand for industrial spaces**





### **Construction Pipeline**



> Demand for space on industrial lands has continued to be strong

> Surge in new construction of industrial spaces after 2020



### Share of workers in region in selected age groups

|   | 55-64 | 65+ | % Workers | # Workers |
|---|-------|-----|-----------|-----------|
| Construction                                      | 16%   | 7%  | 22%       | 40,500    |
| Manufacturing                                     | 24%   | 9%  | 33%       | 63,800    |
| Transportation, Distribution<br>& Logistics (TDL) | 19%   | 8%  | 27%       | 35,200    |
| Warehousing &<br>Wholesale                        | 21%   | 9%  | 29%       | 18,600    |
| Other Industrial                                  | 12%   | 5%  | 17%       | 25,800    |
| All Regional Workers                              | 16%   | 8%  | 24%       | 646,700   |

Source: Industrial Workers by Industrial Subcategory: 2017-21 Census PUMS tabulations

- > Aging workforce in most regional industrial macro groups
- > Nearly 64,000 manufacturing workers in the region are at or near retirement age
- Recent report projects 2.1 million industrial and manufacturing jobs unfilled nationwide from 2020-2030

# Workforce demographics



Demographics of some parts of the industrial workforce do not match the region's employment base.

- > The share of industrial workers who are White Alone matches that of the region (64%)
  - Construction is 70% White Alone
  - > Manufacturing is 68% White Alone
- > 24% of Industrial workforce is Female, compared to 47% of total workforce in region
  - > Most stark gap is in Construction, where only 13% of workforce is female

# **Report overview & next steps**

### **Report Overview**

- > Inventory
- Employment & Market Data
- Industrial Trends
  - Supply of Industrial Lands
  - Positive Drivers of Demand
  - Incompatible and Undesired Uses
  - Impacts to Communities
  - Maintenance Costs
  - Workforce
  - Transit Investments
  - Goods Movement
- > Manufacturing Industrial Trends (MIC) Profiles



### Next Steps

Q4 2023: Presentations & outreach Q4 2023: Finalize inventory & other data Q1 2024: Develop & release Final Report

# Questions



- How does local activity compare with regional trends?
- Are there key developments underway in your community?
- Have there been recent shifts in warehousing demand?
- What important employment or investment trends are you seeing?
- Anything else?



# Sostial Lands

Thank you! Jason Thibedeau jthibedeau@psrc.org

